

Solar panels PV modules





Overview

What is a PV module?

PV (Photovoltaic) modules, sometimes called PV or solar panels, are an integral part of a solar power system. A PV module captures light energy from the sun and converts it into electrical energy. Each module is made up of a grid of small solar cells. The cells are made of a semiconductive material, typically silicon.

What is a photovoltaic module?

A photovoltaic module (PV module), also known as a solar panel, is an array of photovoltaic cells. These modules generate substantial energy and are versatile due to their high power output.

Are photovoltaic modules and solar arrays the same?

No, photovoltaic modules and photovoltaic arrays are not the same. A photovoltaic (PV) module is a unit composed of interconnected PV cells.

What is the difference between a photovoltaic module and a panel?

The difference between a photovoltaic module and a photovoltaic panel lies in their composition and size. A photovoltaic (PV) module is a unit comprised of PV cells that gather sunlight and turn it into energy. Each module contains multiple PV cells shielded by different materials within a sturdy metal frame.



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The Complete Guide to Photovoltaic (PV) ...

Jul 22, 2024 · Explore our complete guide to Photovoltaic (PV) modules. Learn about Solar PV modules benefits, installation process, efficiency, ...

PV Modules: Basics and Working , CHINT global

Sep 26, 2023 · Types of Solar PV Modules There are several types of solar PV modules. Three of the most popular types are monocrystalline, polycrystalline, and thin-film. Let's compare the ...

The Complete Guide to Photovoltaic (PV) Modules

Jul 22, 2024 · Explore our complete guide to Photovoltaic (PV) modules. Learn about Solar PV modules benefits, installation process, efficiency, and more.

Learn All About Solar PV Modules: What They Are, How They ...

Aug 12, 2024 · This in-depth guide covers everything you need to know about solar modules. Learn what solar panels are, how they work, their components, types, efficiency ratings, costs, ...

Types of photovoltaic solar panels and their characteristics

Nov 6, 2017 · Comparison between types of photovoltaic solar panels The choice between monocrystalline, polycrystalline and thin film depends on several factors, such as available ...

Photovoltaic Module: Definition, Importance, Uses and Types

Jul 5, 2024 · Each module contains multiple PV cells shielded by different materials within a sturdy metal frame. The solar cells' effectiveness and layout within each module give them a ...

Solar Photovoltaic Technology Basics , NLR

Dec 5, 2025 · Solar Photovoltaic Technology Basics Solar cells, also called photovoltaic cells, convert sunlight directly into electricity. Photovoltaics ...

Types of photovoltaic solar panels and their characteristics

Monocrystalline Solar Panels Polycrystalline Solar Panels Thin Film Solar Panels Comparison Between Types of Photovoltaic Solar Panels Key Factors For Choosing A Solar Panel The choice between monocrystalline, polycrystalline and thin film depends on several factors, such as available space, budget and environmental conditions. Below is a comparison that can serve as a guide: See more on solar-energy.technology#b_results .b_vidAns{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px 20px;gap:10px;background:#fff}@charset "UTF-8";#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-shadow:none!important;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) 0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_th,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .cico,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_htb,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhcp,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtpc{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-



```
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.mc_vtvc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
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y:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#serpvidans.vsacf
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between-content-xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);display:flex;flex-
direction:column;justify-content:space-between}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc
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or:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2);height:auto;dis
play:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
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.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_bloc
k{display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)}#serpvidans.vsacf
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.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_
vtvc_meta_row{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);height:var(--mai-smtc-
padding-card-default);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1)}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
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.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" .
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.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-
content-neutral-tertiary);padding-bottom:0}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc,.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc .mc_vtvc_meta_w,.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc .mc_vtvc_meta_w{height:auto}.vsacf .b_title{padding-left:var(--mai-smtc-paddin
g-card-default)}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);margin-
bottom:0}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle a::after{content:"";margin:5px 5px 0 0;border-top:2px solid
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content-neutral-primary);background-size:7px 7px;width:7px;height:7px;transform:rotate(45deg);di
splay:inline-block;margin-left:4px}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{margin-
bottom:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle a{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc,#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .vsb_tr_c.va_tt{margin:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play,#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc .mv_vtvc_play_ext{position:static}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:block}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_bc{width:auto;border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-
badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-
small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .rmts .mc_bc ems{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf
a.vsb_tr_t{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
```



```
.mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoverlay{height:36px}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:92px;
background:linear-gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)
0%,var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)}.vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{padding:0
20px;font:var(--acf-font-title-2-strong)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,.vsacf
.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-
rest)}.vsacf span.vcmt_ctt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-
between-content-xx-small) 0 0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title strong{font-size:14px;line-height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_title .b_slidr .slide:not(:first-child){margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
small)}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{white-space:normal;display:-w
ebkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion{background-color:var(--bing-s
mtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:flex;justify-content:center;align-
items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-content;height:auto;padding:8px 12px}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_CompactExpansionBtnText
{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-
rest)}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion
.b_arrow{display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd .b_module_expansion_control
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content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsb_tr_chd .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer::after{conten
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radius:1px;background:var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-
shadow:none;padding:12px 20px 0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
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bottom:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless .salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.mmlist .mc_vtvc{margin-top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#111}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
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.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{bottom:0;height:unset}.b_dark .vsa.cardless .mc_vtvc{b
ackground-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-
radius:6px}.mc_tc_bs{overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px 16px
16px 16px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-top: -0px; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; }
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 120px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th
.cico { height: 131px; } .mc_vtvc{background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);line-
height:0;margin:0;position:relative;border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc.noshadow{box-sha
dow:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;position:relative}.mc_vtvc>a{color:
#71777d;display:block;text-decoration:none;width:100%}.mc_vtvc>a:focus::after{outline:2px solid
#00a89d;width:100%;height:100%;content:"";outline-offset:-2px;position:absolute;top:0;left:0}.mc_
vtvc_th{background-color:#d5d5d5;position:relative}.mc_vtvc_th .cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_b
an_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{bottom:0}.mc_vtvc
ban_up{top:0}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-
bottom:11px;overflow:hidden;color:#111;height:54px;line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
a{display:inline-block;color:#111}.mc_vtvc_title a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_src_ic
o{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;margin-top:-40px;padding:12px 8px;z-inde
x:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;position:absolute;display:inline-block;z-
index:1}.mc_vtvc_act_sep{border-top:1px solid #d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0 8px}.mc_vtvc_fh
.mc_vtvc_act_sep,.mc_vtvc_fh .mc_vtvc_act{visibility:hidden}#serpvidans .b_topTitle{margin-botto
```



```
m:8px}.mc_vtvc_htc{width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_htb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{width:100%;padding:0 16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center}.mc_vtvc_th_live_b{background-color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-block;padding:2px 8px;font:11px/14px Arial;border-radius:2px;text-transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;left:8px;top:110px}.isvctrl.isv.mc_vtvc_ban_up{left:0;right:initial}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{right:0}.vt_text.b_IRight.b_ILeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_vthtb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table}.mc_vttht{width:100%;padding:0 16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-cell}.vt_text.b_IRight.b_ILeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px;background-size:contain;position:absolute;margin:auto;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play.rmvbg{width:32px;height:32px;background-image:none}.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{display:none}.vt_onhv.mc_vtvc_htb{display:table}.vt_onhv.mc_vtvc_ht{display:table-cell}.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:inline-block}.vt_onhv.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:none}.mc_vtvc.vtmu,.mc_vtvc.vtpl{bottom:163px}.vsarf.mc_vtvc.vtmu,.vsarf.mc_vtvc.vtpl{bottom:122px}.svarh#mmcar.mc_vtvc.vtmu,.svarh#mmcar.mc_vtvc.vtpl{bottom:137px}.svarht#mmcar.mc_vtvc.vtmu,.svarht#mmcar.mc_vtvc.vtpl{top:8px;left:8px}.mc_vtvc_center_play{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Crect%20width%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20rx%3D%2216%22%20fill%3D%22black%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M14.2354%2010.1923C13.2355%209.62986%2012%2010.3524%2012%2011.4997V20.5C12%2021.6472%2013.2355%2022.3698%2014.2354%2021.8073L22.2356%2017.3073C23.2551%2016.7339%2023.2551%2015.2661%2022.2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.9%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mmlist.mc_vtvc{margin:10px 1px 0}.mmlist.mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_con_rc{height:112px}.mmlist.mc_vtvc.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px 12px;padding:0}.mmlist.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:400;font-size:16px;height:44px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:0;margin-top:0;color:unset}.mmlist.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.mmlist.mc_vtvc.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:unset}.mmlist.mc_vtvc.vtmu,.mmlist.mc_vtvc.vtpl{bottom:8px}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_title{font-size:16px;color:unset}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:20px}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px;color:#666}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_th,.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_th.cico,.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img{border-radius:6px}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_th{height:111px}.cardless.mmlist.mc_vtvc_htc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}#serpvidans.vasac.cardless{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist.mc_bc{padding:2px 8px;line-height:14px;border-radius:2px;font-weight:normal}.mc_vtvc: hover .mc_vtvc_title{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta{box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-block;line-height:18px;position:relative;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_block{bottom:0;position:absolute;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{display:inline-block}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a: hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_vtvc_meta_block a{color:#444}.b_dark
```



```
.mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>:nth-of-type(n+2)::before{content:" .
"}.mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" > "}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-h
eight:18px;padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:uppercase;font-
size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.wkmt .tbc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .mc_vtvc_title{max-height:18px;margin-
bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content .b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-size:11px;max-
height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:0 16px 0 0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hover{text-decoration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pub
date{color:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_
vplvc_meta_w{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:10
0%;overflow:hidden;position:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w .cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w
.cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u .mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u
.mm_vidch_th_bg img{margin-
top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
.mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body{--video-metadata-channel-
color:#3c3c3c}body.b_dark{--video-metadata-channel-color:unset}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-
channel-color)}.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_title strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-
size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_th .cico{height:132px}.emptyS
tyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggin
gPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0
}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mmsi{height:
16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-
small)}.mmsi-microsoftnews,.mmsi-msn{top:3px}.vrhdata{display:none}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play{display:inline-
block;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:9px;height:8px;width:7px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{background:url(/rp/Lp38sn_O4jegSK0IHxZVxyp-yKQ.png) -172px
-31px;display:inline-block;height:8px;width:12px;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:6px}.vtbc
.pivot{height:20px;width:8px;min-width:8px}.vtbc .mv_vtvc_play{background:url(data:image/png;b
ase64,iVBORw0KGGoAAAANSUUhEUgAAAcAAAIBAMAAADHKvg1AAAIVBMVEX//////////
//////////9/gMdvAAACnRSTIMAETNEVWAlmbvuo4D1oAAAAB9JREFUCB1jmMoABKuaQcSqQhCxKgFG
gLhNQIkpQAwA8zkLyQAI6F0AAAAASUVORK5CYII=)}.mc_bc_w{height:18px;padding:8px;text-
align:right}.mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px 8px;line-height:14px;color:#fff;di
splay:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_bc_w .pivot{text-
align:center;margin-right:1px;height:14px}.vsarr .mmgrid .mc_bc_w .mc_bc{background-color:rgba
(0,0,0,.75);opacity:1}.mmgrid>div{width:197px;display:inline-block;margin-right:8px;margin-
bottom:8px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);position:relative;vertical-
align:top;overflow:hidden;white-space:normal;border-radius:6px}.vsarr .mmgrid>div,.vsarr1stbig
.mmgrid>div{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-
clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}.mmgrid .mc_tc{border:0}.vsa .mmgrid>div:nth-
child(3n){margin-right:0}.vsa .b_moreLink{padding-top:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:18px;font-size:100%;height:17px}.vsarr .mmgrid>div:nth-
child(2n){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:128px}.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr.uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidansrr.uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#serpvidansrr.uipolish
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata .video_source{color:#767676}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_metadata_container,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
```



```
.video_metadata_container .video_metadata>h3{width:100%}@media(max-
width:1362.9px){#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div{width:168px;height:206px}#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico
.rms_img{width:168px;height:100px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
height:16px;margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:34px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:15px;font-
size:13px;height:15px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-
right:0}}@media(max-width:1274.9px){#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-
size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-
right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb .mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px
8px}}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-
bottom:1px solid #ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,.1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .vid
eo_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;li
ne-height:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-
family:Arial,Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata .actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_source{line-
height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .vtbc{right:0}.vrhc line.nhvpv
.pffvi,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="S"] .pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"] .pffvt,.vrhc
line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"] .pffvt{display:inline-flex}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhrc.pffv
.vrhc{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhrc.pffv .player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-
ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color .5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:c
enter;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc_vtvc_th img{transition:all .3s ease-out}.nhvpv+.mc_vtvc_th img{
transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden}.smtplayerhtml5
video{min-height:100%;min-width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5 .videoplaying{background-color:#000}.s
mtplayerhtml5.hide{display:none}.pffvt{display:none;color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-imag
e-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui07wU6K7FR_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg) center no-repeat;mask-si
ze:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-image-
default);width:20px;height:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"]
.pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s .pffvt{display:inline-
flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhrc.pffv .vrhc{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhrc.pffv
```



```
.player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x
-small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-
decoration:underline}.vrhcp .vrhol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-
height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:none;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhcp
.vrhol.hide,.vrhcp .vrhol .hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overfl
ow:hidden;display:inline-block;position:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-
height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot
div{display:inline-block}.vrhot nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-
color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px 8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-
box;position:relative}.vrhc .ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;heigh
t:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:pointer}.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:27px}.vrhol.icons_2
.vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons_3 .vrhot{margin-right:79px}.vrhol .vrhot nt,.vsb_tr_chd
.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-
right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb
div{position:absolute}.vpb nt{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb
nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhcp .vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-
height:36px}.vrhol .vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;botto
m:0;position:relative;display:inline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-
radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol .vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px
5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons .adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;mar
gin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relative;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol
.hide{display:none}.vol .bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol
nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol .vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol
.volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt .volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;wi
dth:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block}.vol nt
.volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle .vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-
color:#999;margin:9px auto 8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0
-12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle .vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-
radius:2px}.volMutelcon{width:16px;height:14px;margin:2px 4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:
22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaElyLhEVU.svg) no-
repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQjXSp4U9vs.svg) no-
repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8IR4B2eEs.svg) no-
repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NoslrR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg) no-repeat}@media(forced-
colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}}.vrhc line .vt_vp,.vrhc.popout
.vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow .vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-
index:3}.vrhtc .hide{display:none}.vrh_clc .vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrh_clc
.player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc .cico{border-
radius:0}.vrhtc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc,.vrhc.popout
.vrhtc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load .player_ol{background:url(/rp/_o2maogFDeUOsovPJL-
ofEuxJ4.gif) center center no-repeat}.vrhc line .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc
.vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc .vrhi{position:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;
left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-
index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-
row-group;background:none}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px
rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid
#fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed}.vrhcp{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhc
.vrhtc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc.not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein 250ms}.vrhc line
```



img{color:transparent}.vrhc line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc: hover,.vrhc: link,.vrhc: active,.vrhc: visited{color:#000;text-decoration:none}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}Videos of Solar Panels PV ModulesWatch video on energy.govSolar Photovoltaic Technology Basicsenergy.govOct 30, 2020Watch video on MSN7:49From Silicon to Solar Power: The Intricate Making of Solar PanelsMSNAwesome7 months agoWatch video on huawei Leading Solar Solutions for a Greener Future , HUAWEI Smart PV Globalhuawei Dec 16, 2019Watch full videosolarcompare Photovoltaic Module: Definition, Importance, Uses and TypesJul 5, 2024 · Each module contains multiple PV cells shielded by different materials within a sturdy metal frame. The solar cells' effectiveness and layout within each module give them a ...

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